

Appearance of SiC tubes before test. E. Lahoda, et al., Top Fuel 2016

# Accident Tolerant Fuel Design Evaluations

*Severe accidents that lead to loss of core cooling may result in fuel rod failures, core damage, and radioactive releases.*

Once fully developed, installation of accident tolerant fuel (ATF) will increase the coping time for post-accident core cooling by: reducing hydrogen generation rate, increasing fission product retention, and reducing clad-steam reaction as well as maintain or improve fuel performance in normal operation and transient conditions.

### SEVERAL ATF CONCEPTS UNDER DEVELOPMENT:

#### Leading candidate ATF concepts:

- Fuel, Uranium Silicide ( $U_3Si_2$ ) and Chromia doped  $UO_2$
- Cladding, Iron-Chromium-Aluminum (FeCrAl), SiC/SiC Composite, and Chromium coated Zirconium alloy

#### Other candidate ATF concepts:

- Uranium Nitride (UN), SiC whiskers or Diamond doped  $UO_2$  and MAX Phase ( $Ti_2AlC$ ) coated Zirconium alloy

The use of ATFs are widely considered to increase fuel safety margins during both steady state and transient conditions as a result of improved material properties, e.g., fuel thermal conductivity & fuel fracture and fragmentation.

**Before ATF can be put to use, critical evaluations must be completed. Structural Integrity's Nuclear Fuel Technology experts have contributed to the development and performance evaluation of many ATF concepts:**

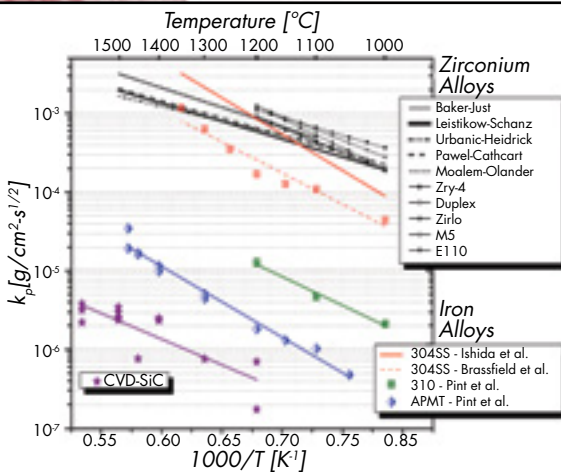
- Silicon Carbide cladding evaluation using EPRI FALCON code
- Titanium-zirconium-molybdenum composite alloy cladding evaluations
- New ATF concepts and applications study using USDOE BISON code

**As the foremost leader in fuel performance analysis support, we are well-positioned and prepared to take fuel design to the next level of safety and reliability. We are currently involved in:**

Advanced finite element modeling of new fuel materials under both steady state and transient conditions, accident scenarios such as RIA and LOCA, at the core ATF R&D level with national lab and university partners, and developing in-house computational capability on evaluating ATF performance in LWRs.

**ATF is coming to the industry. Be prepared with our support:**

R&D of ATF concepts | Use of lead test assemblies in fleet Planning, implementation, and evaluation of ATF performance in your core



Parabolic rate constant of several alloys in 100% superheated steam. K. Terrani, et al., J Nuclear Materials

**“Accident tolerant fuels are a game changer”**

— Scot A. Greenlee, Senior VP Exelon

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